

# Immediate opportunities for law reform worldwide

Prepared by the Global Initiative to End All Corporal Punishment of Children ([www.endcorporalpunishment.org](http://www.endcorporalpunishment.org)), last updated: December 2017



**Note:** The dates given in brackets indicate the most recent information held by the Global Initiative, but to our knowledge all bills, draft laws, etc referred to below are currently still “live” and still present opportunities for enacting prohibition of corporal punishment. Information in square brackets is unconfirmed. If you believe any of the information to be incorrect or out of date, please email [info@endcorporalpunishment.org](mailto:info@endcorporalpunishment.org).

| State               | Opportunities for enacting prohibition                                                                                                                                                                                             | Prohibition included |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Afghanistan         | Comprehensive Law on Children being drafted (2014); Penal Code, Civil Code and Juvenile Code under review (2014); draft Shiite Personal Status Law under discussion (2014); draft Family Protection Law under consideration (2013) | ?                    |
| Algeria             | Criminal Code, Criminal Procedure Code, and Code on the organisation of penal institutions under review (2017)                                                                                                                     | [NO]                 |
| American Samoa      | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                             | -                    |
| Angola              | Draft Penal Code under discussion (2014); Family Code being revised (2010); draft Code of Criminal Procedure under discussion (2009); legislation on the prison system being drafted                                               | ?                    |
| Anguilla            | OECS draft bills under discussion (2012); Domestic Violence Bill under discussion (2011); Child Justice Bill, Status of Children Bill and Family Law (Guardianship, Custody and Access to Children Bill) under discussion (2016)   | NO                   |
| Antigua and Barbuda | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                             | -                    |
| Armenia             | New Criminal Code being drafted (2015); draft amendments to Family Code, draft Law on Domestic Violence and draft Law on the Rights and Social Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities under discussion (2015)                      | [YES]                |
| Australia           | Family Law Act 1975 under review (2017)                                                                                                                                                                                            | ?                    |

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| Azerbaijan                     | Draft Law on Protection of Children against All Forms of Corporal Punishment prepared (2011); Juvenile Justice Bill under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | YES    |
| Bahamas                        | Constitution under review (2013)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | NO     |
| Bahrain                        | Law on Civil Society, Law on Personal Status and amendments to Constitution under discussion (2014); draft consolidated law on family provisions (2017)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | [NO]   |
| Bangladesh                     | Law to prohibit corporal punishment in educational institutions and workplaces being drafted (2015); Draft Children Rules under the Children Act 2013, draft Child Education Act and amendments to Disabled Persons Protection and Rights Act 2013 under discussion (2015); new Family Code under discussion (2013)                                                                                                                                                          | ?      |
| Barbados                       | Penal System Reform (Amendment) Bill, amendments to the Offences Against the Person Act under discussion (2016); Education Act and Regulations possibly being reviewed (2015); Juvenile Justice Bill being drafted (2016); Children's Act under discussion (2017)                                                                                                                                                                                                            | [SOME] |
| Belarus                        | Draft domestic violence law under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | ?      |
| Belgium                        | Bill amending the Civil Code under discussion (2016)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | YES    |
| Belize                         | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -      |
| Bermuda                        | Education Act and Rules under review (2014)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | ?      |
| Bhutan                         | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -      |
| Bonaire, St Eustatius and Saba | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -      |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina         | Law on Social Protection and Law on Protection of Families with Children being drafted (2012); new domestic violence legislation being drafted in Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (2012); amendments to the Family Law, the Law on Social and Child Protection, the Law on Protection from Domestic Violence, the Criminal Code, the Law on Health Care, the Framework Law on Preschool and Primary Education and Upbringing and the Sports Law under discussion (2017) | YES    |
| Botswana                       | Adoption Act under review (2016)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ?      |
| British Virgin Islands         | Status of Children Bill and Maintenance of and Access to Children Bill under discussion (2013); new Prison Law and Prison Rules being drafted (2012); OECS draft bills possibly under consideration                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | NO     |
| Brunei Darussalam              | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -      |

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| Burkina Faso             | Criminal Code and Code on the Person and the Family under review (2012); draft Child Protection Code under discussion (2014); Constitution being reviewed (2017)                                                   | YES   |
| Burundi                  | Draft Code on Child Protection under discussion (2014); Code on Children's Rights being drafted (2016); Code of Persons and of the Family being revised (2016)                                                     | NO    |
| Cambodia                 | Law on Child Protection being drafted (2014)                                                                                                                                                                       | ?     |
| Cameroon                 | Draft Code of the Person and the Family under discussion (2014); Civil Code under review (2014)                                                                                                                    | [NO]  |
| Canada                   | Bill S-206 which would repeal section 43 of the Criminal Code and prohibit under discussion (2016)                                                                                                                 | YES   |
| Cayman Islands           | Education Bill under discussion (2016)                                                                                                                                                                             | SOME  |
| Central African Republic | Draft Family Code and draft Child Protection Code under discussion (2014); Criminal Code being revised (2013)                                                                                                      | [YES] |
| Chad                     | Draft Child Protection Code under discussion (2014); draft Code on the Person and the Family under discussion (2014); Bill on violence against women under discussion (2010)                                       | [YES] |
| Chile                    | Bill Protecting the Rights of Children and Adolescents and Bill to amend Civil Code under discussion (2015); Constitutional reform under way (2015)                                                                | [YES] |
| China                    | New child protection laws being drafted (2014)                                                                                                                                                                     | ?     |
| Colombia                 | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                             | -     |
| Comoros                  | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                             | -     |
| Cook Islands             | Crimes Act Amendment Bill under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                  | ?     |
| Cote d'Ivoire            | Personal and Family Code and Criminal Code being revised (2015); draft new Family Code under discussion (2011); draft Criminal Code under discussion (2013)                                                        | ?     |
| Cuba                     | Draft Family Code under discussion (2011)                                                                                                                                                                          | ?     |
| Czech Republic           | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                             | -     |
| Djibouti                 | Family Code under review (2013)                                                                                                                                                                                    | ?     |
| Dominica                 | Juvenile Justice Bill and draft domestic violence law under discussion (2014)                                                                                                                                      | NO    |
| Dominican Republic       | Civil Code and Penal Code being revised (2014); prohibiting legislation being drafted (2015); Family Code being drafted (2015); Positive Parenting (Discipline) and Prohibition of Abuse Bill being drafted (2017) | [YES] |

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| DPR Korea                   | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                         | -    |
| DR Congo                    | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                         | -    |
| Ecuador                     | Bill on a Childhood and Teenagehood Free from Physical Punishments and Degrading Treatments (2017)                                                             | YES  |
| Egypt                       | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                         | -    |
| El Salvador                 | Draft reforms to the Law for the Integral Protection of Children and Adolescents 2009 under discussion (2016); Penal Code under review (2017)                  | SOME |
| Equatorial Guinea           | Draft Family Code and draft Law on Gender Violence under discussion (2014); law on children being drafted (2011); Criminal and Civil Codes under review (2015) | ?    |
| Eritrea                     | New Constitution being drafted (2015)                                                                                                                          | NO   |
| Ethiopia                    | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                         | -    |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | Drafting of new Criminal Code planned (2012)                                                                                                                   | ?    |
| Fiji                        | Draft Disability Decree under discussion (2014)                                                                                                                | ?    |
| France                      | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                         | -    |
| French Guiana               | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                         | -    |
| French Polynesia            | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                         | -    |
| Gabon                       | Family Code and Children's Code being drafted (2015)                                                                                                           | NO   |
| Gambia                      | Amendments to Children's Act under discussion (2015); Disability Bill under consideration (2015); Constitution being reviewed (2017)                           | NO   |
| Georgia                     | Draft law on Adoption and Foster Care, draft law on Early Learning and Preschool Education (2016)                                                              | [NO] |
| Ghana                       | Constitution under review (2015); amendments to the Children's Act and the Juvenile Justice Act under discussion (2016)                                        | ?    |
| Gibraltar                   | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                         | -    |
| Grenada                     | Juvenile Justice Act, Child Protection Act and Education Act under review (2013); draft new Constitution under discussion (2015)                               | ?    |
| Guadeloupe                  | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                         | -    |
| Guam                        | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                         | -    |

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| Guatemala     | Draft Law against corporal punishment or other forms of cruel punishment under discussion (2016)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | YES    |
| Guernsey      | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | -      |
| Guinea        | Draft revised Civil Code under consideration (2014); Bill on gender equality and Bill to revise Criminal Code under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                               | ?      |
| Guinea-Bissau | Bill to prohibit corporal punishment being drafted (2013); drafting of a comprehensive Code on Protection of Children planned (2013)                                                                                                                                                                                                | [YES]  |
| Guyana        | Education Bill and Regulations under discussion (2014); Juvenile Justice Bill under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | SOME   |
| Haiti         | Family Code Bill, draft new Criminal Code, draft Children's Code, Child Protection Bill and Bill on violence against women and girls under discussion (2016)                                                                                                                                                                        | YES    |
| Hong Kong     | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | -      |
| India         | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | -      |
| Indonesia     | Draft Criminal Code under discussion (2013)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | NO     |
| Iran          | Children and Adolescent Protection Bill, draft Bill on The Provision of Women's Security against Violence, draft Bills on Juvenile Justice and Child Protection and draft Charter of Citizens' Rights under discussion (2014)                                                                                                       | NO     |
| Iraq          | Draft new Personal Status Law under discussion (2014); law on children and law to prohibit corporal punishment possibly being drafted (2014); law for child protection within the family being drafted in Kurdistan (2015); draft Child Protection Act, draft Juveniles Act and draft law on domestic abuse under discussion (2015) | ?      |
| Isle of Man   | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | -      |
| Italy         | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | -      |
| Jamaica       | Child Care and Protection Act, Domestic Violence Act and Offences Against the Person Act under review (2015), amendments to the Education Act being drafted (2017)                                                                                                                                                                  | YES    |
| Japan         | Civil Code being revised (2012)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ?      |
| Jersey        | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | -      |
| Jordan        | Children's Rights Bill (2014)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ?      |
| Kazakhstan    | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | -      |
| Kiribati      | Juvenile Justice Bill under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | [SOME] |

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| Kuwait           | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                               | -     |
| Kyrgyzstan       | Bill on protection from domestic violence under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                    | ?     |
| Lao PDR          | Penal Code being amended (2017)                                                                                                                                                                                      | ?     |
| Lebanon          | Penal Code and Law 422 on Juvenile Justice under review (2015); Child Protection Bill under discussion (2010)                                                                                                        | NO    |
| Lesotho          | Domestic Violence Bill under discussion (2015); Regulations and Court Rules under Children's Protection and Welfare Act 2011 being drafted (2015)                                                                    | ?     |
| Liberia          | Draft Domestic Violence Act and amendments to Constitution under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                   | [NO]  |
| Libya            | Draft Juvenile Justice Law under discussion (2014); new Constitution being drafted (2015); laws allowing flogging under review (2015)                                                                                | ?     |
| Macau            | Draft domestic violence law under discussion (2014)                                                                                                                                                                  | NO    |
| Madagascar       | Criminal Code under review (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                    | NO    |
| Malawi           | Child Care, Protection and Justice (Amendment) Bill, Penal Code (Amendment) Bill and Adoption of Children Bill under discussion (2015); Prevention of Domestic Violence Act 2006 and Prisons Act under review (2015) | ?     |
| Malaysia         | Bills which would allow implementation of Islamic (hudud) punishments at state level under discussion in Kota Baru and Kelantan (2014)                                                                               | NO    |
| Maldives         | Child Rights Bill, Education Bill and Juvenile Justice Bill under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                  | NO    |
| Mali             | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                               | -     |
| Marshall Islands | Review of child protection legislation being consulted upon (2017)                                                                                                                                                   | ?     |
| Martinique       | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                               | -     |
| Mauritania       | Law on violence against women being drafted (2015); draft Child Protection Code under discussion (2017)                                                                                                              | [YES] |
| Mauritius        | Children's Bill, Juvenile Justice Bill and Disability Bill under discussion (2015); draft Child Protection and Care Bill under discussion (2017)                                                                     | YES   |
| Mayotte          | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                               | -     |

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| Mexico                   | Bills under discussion to amend the federal Civil Code and the General Law on the Rights of Children and Adolescents 2014 (2017)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | YES   |
| Micronesia               | Criminal Code under review (2014); Pohnpei Family Violence Bill under discussion (2015); Family Protection Bills being drafted in Yap, Pohnpei and Chuuk (2016)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | ?     |
| Monaco                   | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | -     |
| Montserrat               | OECS draft bills under consideration (2007)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | ?     |
| Morocco                  | Domestic Violence Bill under discussion (2014); Code of Criminal Procedure and Criminal Code being revised (2017); Bill on combatting violence against women being discussed (2017)                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | ?     |
| Mozambique               | Penal Code to be reviewed (2016); Constitution under review (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | NO    |
| Myanmar                  | Child Law being revised (2015); amendments to Constitution under discussion (2015); Bill on Violence against Women being drafted (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | YES   |
| Namibia                  | Child Justice Bill under discussion (2013); regulations under Child Care and Protection Act being drafted (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | NO    |
| Nauru                    | Constitution under review (2013)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ?     |
| Nepal                    | Child Rights Bill, Civil Code Bill and Criminal Code Bill under consideration (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ?     |
| New Caledonia            | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | -     |
| Niger                    | Draft Children's Code under discussion (2014); Family Code being drafted (2011)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | YES   |
| Nigeria                  | Violence Against Persons Bill, Administration of Criminal Justice Bill, Prison Reform Bill and Domestic Violence Bill under discussion (2013); child rights laws under consideration in a number of states (2012); Children and Young Persons Law, Penal Code, Criminal Procedure Code and Shari'a Penal Code under review (2010); Elimination of Violence against Women in Society Bill under discussion (2012) | ?     |
| Niue                     | Family Law Bill under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | [YES] |
| Northern Mariana Islands | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | -     |
| Oman                     | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | -     |

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| Pakistan              | National Commission of the Rights of the Child Bill under discussion (2017); Juvenile Justice System Bill under discussion (2017); Islamabad Capital Territory Child Protection System Bill, Punjab Prohibition of Corporal Punishment Bill, Balochistan Child Protection Bill and Balochistan Corporal Punishment Bill under discussion (2014); Zina laws being reviewed (2011) | [YES] |
| Palau                 | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | -     |
| Panama                | Drafting of a law on the promotion and integral protection of the family under discussion (2011); Bill on establishing a system of guarantees and comprehensive protection for the rights of children and young persons being drafted (2017)                                                                                                                                     | ?     |
| Papua New Guinea      | Regulations under the Family Protection Act 2013 being drafted (2014); Education Act being revised (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | ?     |
| Philippines           | Anti-Corporal Punishment Bill and other Bills which would prohibit corporal punishment under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | YES   |
| Puerto Rico           | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | -     |
| Qatar                 | Amendments to Law on Persons with Special Needs under discussion (2015); Children's Bill under discussion (2016)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ?     |
| Republic of Korea     | Laws being drafted for day care centres (2010)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ?     |
| Republic of Kosovo    | Draft Law on Child Protection under discussion (2016); Law on the Family under review (2017)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | YES   |
| Reunion               | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | -     |
| Russian Federation    | Law on Domestic Violence being drafted (2014)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | [NO]  |
| Rwanda                | Penal Code 2012 and Law No. 54 Relating to the Rights and Protection of the Child 2011 under review (2016)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | NO    |
| Samoa                 | Child Care and Protection Bill, Infants Amendment Bill and Teachers Bill under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | NO    |
| Sao Tome and Principe | Family Law being revised (2013); Civil Code under review (2010); Early Education Bill being discussed (2016); Juvenile Justice Law and other child protection laws under review (2017)                                                                                                                                                                                           | ?     |
| Saudi Arabia          | Draft Alternative Penalties Act under discussion (2013); draft juvenile act (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | [NO]  |
| Senegal               | Juvenile justice law under revision (2014); draft Children's Code under discussion (2013); Family Code and Penal Code under review (2013); legislation under consideration to regulate Koranic schools (2017)                                                                                                                                                                    | ?     |



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| Serbia                                    | Draft Civil Code Law and amendments to Family Law under discussion (2015); draft Law on the Rights of the Child and Law on Juvenile Offenders and Protection of Juveniles in Criminal Proceedings being discussed (2017)                                                                                                                                                                                                               | [YES] |
| Seychelles                                | Civil Code under review (2015); Domestic Violence Bill, Education (Amended) Bill and amendments to Children's Act 1970 under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | SOME  |
| Sierra Leone                              | Constitution under review (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ?     |
| Singapore                                 | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | -     |
| Slovakia                                  | New Civil Code being drafted (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | [YES] |
| Solomon Islands                           | Police Bill and draft Federal Constitution under discussion (2015); Education Bill under review (2016)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | SOME  |
| Somalia                                   | Child Act under discussion in Somaliland (2016); Family Code being drafted for Somaliland (2011); Puntland juvenile justice law being drafted (2009); Provisional Federal Constitution 2012 being reviewed (2017)                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | ?     |
| South Africa                              | Amendments to Children's Act being drafted (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | YES   |
| Sri Lanka                                 | Amendments to Children and Young Persons Ordinance under discussion (2014); laws being drafted for inspection of childcare institutions and on early childhood care and development (2013); amendments to Orphanages Ordinance planned (2013); Children (Judicial Protection) Bill under discussion (2013); Child Protection and Justice Bill being finalised (2017); Criminal Code and Code of Criminal Procedure under review (2017) | ?     |
| St Barthelemy                             | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | -     |
| St Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | -     |
| St Kitts and Nevis                        | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | -     |
| St Lucia                                  | Juvenile Justice Bill under discussion (2014); Constitutional reform under way (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | NO    |
| St Martin                                 | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | -     |
| St Pierre et Miquelon                     | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | -     |
| St Vincent and the Grenadines             | Child Justice Bill under discussion (2016)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | [NO]  |

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| State of Palestine       | Draft Constitution, draft Social Affairs law and draft Penal Code under discussion (2009); draft family violence prevention law under discussion (2014)                                                                      | ?      |
| Sudan                    | Rules under the Child Act 2010 being drafted (2012); state child bills under discussion in Blue Nile, North Darfur and Gezira (2010); Permanent Constitution being drafted (2017)                                            | ?      |
| Suriname                 | Civil Code being revised (2014); Framework Bill on Care Institutions and draft law on foster care under discussion (2014)                                                                                                    | NO     |
| Swaziland                | Education legislation being reviewed (2012); Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence Bill under consideration (2015)                                                                                                           | ?      |
| Switzerland              | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -      |
| Syrian Arab Republic     | Child Rights Bill on penal and correctional facilities under discussion (2011); review of laws relating to juvenile justice planned (2011); review of Criminal Code and Code of Criminal Procedure (2016)                    | ?      |
| Taiwan                   | Amendments to Constitution under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                           | NO     |
| Tajikistan               | Criminal Code under review (2017); draft Regulations on children's homes being discussed (2017)                                                                                                                              | ?      |
| Thailand                 | Child Protection Act under review (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                     | ?      |
| Timor-Leste              | Draft Child Code, draft Tutelary and Education Law for Minors aged 12-16 and draft Law on a Special Penal Regime for Minors aged 16-21 under discussion (2015); Draft Law on Punitive-Educational Measures for Minors (2016) | [SOME] |
| Tokelau                  | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -      |
| Tonga                    | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -      |
| Trinidad and Tobago      | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -      |
| Turkey                   | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -      |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | OECS draft bills possibly under discussion; review of Education Ordinance planned (2015)                                                                                                                                     | NO     |
| Tuvalu                   | Education Act under review (2013)                                                                                                                                                                                            | ?      |
| Uganda                   | Marriage and Divorce Bill under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                            | NO     |

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| UK                        | Offences Against the Person Act 1861 under review (2015); consultations on the Children (Equal Protection from Assault) (Scotland) Bill under way (2017)                                                                                                     | SOME  |
| United Arab Emirates      | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -     |
| UR Tanzania               | Proposed Constitution under discussion (2016); Zanzibar Education Act 1982 under review (2015)                                                                                                                                                               | NO    |
| US Virgin Islands         | Bill to prohibit corporal punishment in schools under discussion (2014)                                                                                                                                                                                      | SOME  |
| USA                       | Ending Corporal Punishment in Schools Bill 2015 under discussion (2015)                                                                                                                                                                                      | SOME  |
| Uzbekistan                | Amendments to Family Code possibly under discussion (2013); Juvenile Justice Act being drafted (2012); draft law on domestic violence under discussion (2015)                                                                                                | ?     |
| Vanuatu                   | Comprehensive law on children being drafted (2014); Family Protection Act under review (2016); Young Offenders Bill possibly under discussion (2013); Child Protection Bill being discussed (2017)                                                           | [YES] |
| Viet Nam                  | Criminal Code and Criminal Procedure Law being reviewed (2017)                                                                                                                                                                                               | [NO]  |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -     |
| Western Sahara            | No known opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | -     |
| Yemen                     | Draft Child Rights Act under discussion (2015); new Constitution being drafted (2015)                                                                                                                                                                        | SOME  |
| Zambia                    | Draft Children's Code under discussion (2016); constitutional amendments being discussed (2017); Correctional Services Bill being drafted (2017)                                                                                                             | ?     |
| Zimbabwe                  | Legislation authorising corporal punishment in schools under review (2011); General Amendment Bill to harmonise laws with the Constitution under discussion (2015); Children's Act and Education Act under review (2016); draft Juvenile Justice Bill (2016) | ?     |

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