

# Immediate opportunities for law reform worldwide



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Note: The dates given in brackets indicate the most recent information held by End Corporal Punishment, but to our knowledge all bills, draft laws, etc referred to below are currently still “live” and still present opportunities for enacting prohibition of corporal punishment. Information in square brackets is unconfirmed. If you believe any of the information to be incorrect or out of date, please email [secretariat@end-violence.org](mailto:secretariat@end-violence.org)

State	Opportunities for enacting prohibition	Prohibition included
Afghanistan	Comprehensive Law on Children being drafted (2014); Civil Code and Juvenile Code under review (2014); draft Shiite Personal Status Law under discussion (2014); draft Family Protection Law under consideration (2013); draft Family Code being finalised (2018)	?
Algeria	Criminal Code, Criminal Procedure Code, and Code on the organisation of penal institutions under review (2017)	[NO]
American Samoa	No known opportunities	-
Angola	Family Code being revised (2010); draft Code of Criminal Procedure under discussion (2009); legislation on the prison system being drafted	?
Anguilla	OECS draft bills under discussion (2012); Domestic Violence Bill under discussion (2011); Child Justice Bill, Status of Children Bill and Family Law (Guardianship, Custody and Access to Children Bill) under discussion (2016)	NO
Antigua and Barbuda	No known opportunities	-
Armenia	New Criminal Code being drafted (2015); draft Law on the Rights and Social Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities under discussion (2015)	[NO]
Australia	Family Law Act 1975 under review (2017)	?
Azerbaijan	Draft Law on Protection of Children against All Forms of Corporal Punishment prepared (2011); Juvenile Justice Bill under discussion (2015); Bill on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities under discussion (2018)	YES
Bahamas	Constitution under review (2013); family legislation under review and draft Gender Based Violence Bill under discussion (2018); Education Act under review (2018)	[NO]

Bahrain	Law on Civil Society, Law on Personal Status and amendments to Constitution under discussion (2014); Correctional Justice Bill (2018)	[NO]
Bangladesh	Law to prohibit corporal punishment in educational institutions and workplaces being drafted (2015); Draft Children Rules under the Children Act 2013, draft Child Education Act and amendments to Disabled Persons Protection and Rights Act 2013 under discussion (2015); new Family Code under discussion (2013)	?
Barbados	Penal System Reform (Amendment) Bill, amendments to the Offences Against the Person Act under discussion (2016); Education Act and Regulations possibly being reviewed (2015); Juvenile Justice Bill being drafted (2016); Children's Act under discussion (2017)	[SOME]
Belarus	Draft domestic violence law under discussion (2015)	?
Belgium	Bill amending the Civil Code under discussion (2016)	YES
Belize	No known opportunities	-
Bermuda	Education Act and Rules under review (2014)	?
Bhutan	No known opportunities	-
Bonaire, St Eustatius and Saba	No known opportunities	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Law on Social Protection and Law on Protection of Families with Children being drafted (2012); new domestic violence legislation being drafted in Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (2012); amendments to the Family Law, the Law on Social and Child Protection, the Law on Protection from Domestic Violence, the Criminal Code, the Law on Health Care, the Framework Law on Preschool and Primary Education and Upbringing and the Sports Law under discussion (2017); comprehensive Law on Children's Rights being considered (2017)	YES
Botswana	Adoption Act under review (2016); Prisons Act and Education Act under review (2018)	[SOME]
British Virgin Islands	Status of Children Bill and Maintenance of and Access to Children Bill under discussion (2013); new Prison Law and Prison Rules being drafted (2012); OECS draft bills possibly under consideration	NO
Brunei Darussalam	No known opportunities	-
Burkina Faso	Code of Criminal Procedure and Code on the Person and the Family under review (2012); draft Child Protection Code under discussion (2014); Constitution being reviewed (2017); regulations under the Law No. 010-2017 on the penitentiary regime being drafted (2017)	YES

Burundi	Draft Code on Child Protection under discussion (2014); Code on Children's Rights being drafted (2016); Code of Persons and of the Family being revised (2016)	NO
Cambodia	Law on Child Protection being drafted (2014); Law on the Prevention of Domestic Violence and the Protection of Victims 2005 under review (2019)	?
Cameroon	Draft Code of the Person and the Family under discussion (2014); Civil Code under review (2014)	[NO]
Canada	No known opportunities	-
Cayman Islands	No known opportunities	-
Central African Republic	Draft Family Code under discussion (2014); Criminal Code being revised (2013)	[YES]
Chad	Draft Child Protection Code under discussion (2014); draft Code on the Person and the Family under discussion (2014); Bill on violence against women under discussion (2010)	[YES]
Chile	Bill Protecting the Rights of Children and Adolescents and Bill to amend Civil Code under discussion (2015); Constitutional reform under way (2015); Draft law creating a comprehensive statute against violence against children and adolescents under discussion (2019)	[YES]
China	New child protection laws being drafted (2014); legislation on preschool education being considered (2017)	?
Comoros	No known opportunities	-
Cook Islands	Crimes Act Amendment Bill under discussion (2015)	?
Cote d'Ivoire	Minority Act under review (2019); draft new Child Code in discussions (2019); Personal and Family Code and Criminal Code being revised (2015); draft Criminal Code under discussion (2013); draft new Family Code under discussion (2011)	?
Cuba	Draft Family Code under discussion (2011)	?
Czech Republic	No known opportunities	-
Djibouti	Criminal Code and Code of Criminal Procedure under review (2018)	?
Dominica	Juvenile Justice Bill and draft domestic violence law under discussion (2014); Status of Children Bill, Children (Care and Adoption) Bill and Child Justice Bill being finalised (2019)	[SOME]
Dominican Republic	Civil Code and Penal Code being revised (2014); prohibiting legislation being drafted (2015); Family Code being drafted (2015); Positive Parenting Bill under consideration (2019)	YES
DPR Korea	No known opportunities	-
DR Congo	No known opportunities	-

Ecuador	Bill on a Childhood and Teenagehood Free from Physical Punishments and Degrading Treatments under consideration (2017); Children and Adolescents Code 2003 under review (2020)	YES
Egypt	No known opportunities	-
El Salvador	Penal Code under review (2017)	[NO]
Equatorial Guinea	Draft Family Code and draft Law on Gender Violence under discussion (2014); law on children being drafted (2011); Criminal and Civil Codes under review (2015)	?
Eritrea	New Constitution being drafted (2015)	NO
Eswatini	Education legislation being reviewed (2012); Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence Bill under consideration (2015)	?
Ethiopia	No known opportunities	-
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	Drafting of new Criminal Code planned (2012)	?
Fiji	Draft Disability Decree under discussion (2014); draft Child Justice Bill and Child Protection Bill under discussion (2018); amendment to Juvenile Act being drafted (2018)	?
French Polynesia	No known opportunities	-
Gabon	Family Code being drafted (2015); Bill on Domestic Violence under discussion (2017); Civil Code under review (2018)	NO
Gambia	Disability Bill under consideration (2015); Constitution being reviewed (2017)	NO
Ghana	Constitution under review (2015); amendments to the Children's Act and the Juvenile Justice Act under discussion (2016); draft Children's (Amendment) Act 2019, draft Juvenile Justice (Amendment) Act 2019 and draft Criminal Offences (Amendment) Act 2019 being finalised (2019)	SOME
Gibraltar	No known opportunities	-
Grenada	Child Protection Act and Education Act under review (2013)	?
Guam	No known opportunities	-
Guatemala	Amendments to the Law on Integral Protection of Children and Adolescents under discussion (2017); Child Protection System Bill under discussion (2021)	NO
Guernsey	No known opportunities	-
Guinea-Bissau	Bill to prohibit corporal punishment being drafted (2013); drafting of a comprehensive Code on Protection of Children planned (2013); Prisons regulations being drafted (2019)	[YES]
Guyana	Education Bill and Regulations under discussion (2014)	NO

Haiti	Family Code Bill, draft new Criminal Code, draft Children's Code, Child Protection Bill and Bill on violence against women and girls under discussion (2016)	YES
Hong Kong	No known opportunities	-
India	Jammu and Kashmir Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Bill 2018 under discussion (2018)	SOME
Indonesia	Draft Criminal Code under discussion (2013)	NO
Iran	Children and Adolescent Protection Bill, draft Bill on The Provision of Women's Security against Violence, draft Bills on Juvenile Justice and Child Protection and draft Charter of Citizens' Rights under discussion (2014)	NO
Iraq	Draft new Personal Status Law under discussion (2014); law on children and law to prohibit corporal punishment possibly being drafted (2014); law for child protection within the family being drafted in Kurdistan (2015); draft Child Protection Act, draft Juveniles Act and draft law on domestic abuse under discussion (2015)	?
Isle of Man	No known opportunities	-
Italy	No known opportunities	-
Jamaica	Child Care and Protection Act, Domestic Violence Act and Offences Against the Person Act under review (2015), amendments to the Education Act being drafted (2017)	YES
Jordan	Children's Rights Bill (2014)	?
Kazakhstan	No known opportunities	-
Kiribati	No known opportunities	-
Kuwait	Bill on Domestic Violence under discussion (2020)	[NO]
Kyrgyzstan	New Child Code and amendments to the Code of misdemeanours under discussion (2019)	YES
Lao PDR	No known opportunities	-
Lebanon	Penal Code and Law 422 on Juvenile Justice under review (2015); Child Protection Bill under discussion (2010)	NO
Lesotho	Domestic Violence Bill under discussion (2015); Regulations and Court Rules under Children's Protection and Welfare Act 2011 being drafted (2015); Children's Protection and Welfare Act Amendment Bill 2018 under discussion (2018)	?
Liberia	Draft Domestic Violence Act and amendments to Constitution under discussion (2015)	[NO]
Libya	Draft Juvenile Justice Law under discussion (2014); new Constitution being drafted (2015); laws allowing flogging under review (2015)	?
Macau	No known opportunities	-
Madagascar	Criminal Code under review (2015)	NO

Malawi	Child Care, Protection and Justice (Amendment) Bill, Penal Code (Amendment) Bill and Adoption of Children Bill under discussion (2015); Prevention of Domestic Violence Act 2006 and Prisons Act under review (2015)	?
Malaysia	Bills which would allow implementation of Islamic (hudud) punishments at state level under discussion in Kota Baru and Kelantan (2014); draft Education Regulations (Pupil Discipline) 2018 possibly under discussion (2019)	[SOME]
Maldives	Education Bill under discussion (2015)	[SOME]
Mali	Child Protection Code and Criminal Code under review and Bill against Gender Based Violence under discussion (2018)	[NO]
Marshall Islands	Review of child protection legislation being consulted upon (2017)	?
Mauritania	Law on violence against women being drafted (2015)	[NO]
Mauritius	Juvenile Justice Bill and Disability Bill under discussion (2015); draft Child Protection and Care Bill under discussion (2017); Child Protection Act under review (2017); Police and Criminal Justice Bill being prepared (2018); Children's Bill under discussion (2019)	YES
Mexico	Bills under discussion to amend the federal Civil Code and the General Law on the Rights of Children and Adolescents 2014 (2019); Bills to prohibit under discussion in the states of Quintana Roo and Oaxaca (2018)	YES
Micronesia	Criminal Code under review (2014); Pohnpei Family Violence Bill under discussion (2015); Family Protection Bills being drafted in Yap, Pohnpei and Chuuk (2016)	?
Monaco	No known opportunities	-
Montserrat	OECS draft bills under consideration (2007)	?
Morocco	Code of Criminal Procedure and Criminal Code being revised (2017)	?
Mozambique	Penal Code to be reviewed (2016); Constitution under review (2015)	NO
Myanmar	Amendments to Constitution under discussion (2015); Bill on Violence against Women being drafted (2015)	[NO]
Namibia	Child Justice Bill under discussion (2013); amendments to the Combating of Domestic Violence Act 2003 under discussion (2016)	NO
Nauru	Constitution under review (2013)	?
New Caledonia	No known opportunities	-
Niger	Draft Children's Code under discussion (2014); Family Code being drafted (2011)	YES

Nigeria	Violence Against Persons Bill, Administration of Criminal Justice Bill, Prison Reform Bill and Domestic Violence Bill under discussion (2013); child rights laws under consideration in a number of states (2012); Children and Young Persons Law, Penal Code, Criminal Procedure Code and Shari'a Penal Code under review (2010); Elimination of Violence against Women in Society Bill under discussion (2012)	?
Niue	Family Law Bill under discussion (2015)	[YES]
Northern Mariana Islands	No known opportunities	-
Oman	Bill for Persons with Disabilities being drafted (2018)	?
Pakistan	National Commission of the Rights of the Child Bill under discussion (2017); Child Protection Bill being drafted (2018); Prohibition of Corporal Punishment Bill being finalised (2020); Punjab Prohibition of Corporal Punishment Bill and Balochistan Corporal Punishment Bill under discussion (2014); Khyber Pakhtunkhwa considering legislation to prohibit in schools (2018); Zina laws being reviewed (2011)	[SOME]
Palau	No known opportunities	-
Panama	Drafting of a law on the promotion and integral protection of the family under discussion (2011); Bill on establishing a system of guarantees and comprehensive protection for the rights of children and young persons being drafted (2017)	?
Papua New Guinea	Regulations under the Family Protection Act 2013 being drafted (2014); Education Act being revised (2015)	?
Philippines	Constitution under review (2018); Children's rights Magna Carta being drafted (2020)	[NO]
Puerto Rico	No known opportunities	-
Qatar	Amendments to Law on Persons with Special Needs under discussion (2015); Children's Bill under discussion (2016)	?
Russian Federation	Law on Domestic Violence being drafted (2014)	[NO]
Rwanda	No known opportunities	-
Samoa	Child Care and Protection Bill, Infants Amendment Bill and Teachers Bill under discussion (2015)	NO
Sao Tome and Principe	Family Law being revised (2013); Civil Code under review (2010); Early Education Bill being discussed (2016); Juvenile Justice Law and other child protection laws under review (2017)	?
Saudi Arabia	Draft Alternative Penalties Act under discussion (2013); review of the Code of Criminal Procedure (2018)	[NO]
Senegal	Juvenile justice law under revision (2014); draft Children's Code under discussion (2013); Family Code under review (2013);	[YES]

legislation under consideration to regulate Koranic schools  
(2017)

Serbia	Draft Civil Code Law and amendments to Family Law under discussion (2015); draft Law on the Rights of the Child and Law on Juvenile Offenders and Protection of Juveniles in Criminal Proceedings being discussed (2017)	[YES]
Sierra Leone	Constitution under review (2015); review of the Child Rights Act 2007 under discussion (2017)	?
Singapore	Children and Young Persons Act under review (2019), Criminal Law Reform Bill being considered (2019)	[NO]
Slovakia	New Civil Code being drafted (2015)	[YES]
Solomon Islands	Police Bill and draft Federal Constitution under discussion (2015); Education Bill under review (2016); Youth Justice Bill being drafted (2018)	SOME
Somalia	Provisional Federal Constitution 2012 being reviewed (2017); Child Rights Bill, Juvenile Justice Bill and Education Bill being drafted (2019); Child Act under discussion in Somaliland (2016); Family Code being drafted for Somaliland (2011); Puntland juvenile justice law being drafted (2009)	?
Sri Lanka	Amendments to Children and Young Persons Ordinance under discussion (2014); laws being drafted for inspection of childcare institutions and on early childhood care and development (2013); amendments to Orphanages Ordinance planned (2013); Children (Judicial Protection) Bill under discussion (2013); Child Protection and Justice Bill being finalised (2017); prohibition in schools being considered (2019)	[SOME]
St Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	No known opportunities	-
St Kitts and Nevis	No known opportunities	-
St Lucia	Juvenile Justice Bill under discussion (2014); Constitutional reform under way (2015)	NO
St Pierre et Miquelon	No known opportunities	-
St Vincent and the Grenadines	Child Justice Bill under discussion (2016)	[NO]
State of Palestine	Draft Constitution, draft Social Affairs law and draft Penal Code under discussion (2009); draft family violence prevention law under discussion (2014); Personal Status Code being reviewed (2018)	?
Sudan	Rules under the Child Act 2010 being drafted (2012); state child bills under discussion in Blue Nile, North Darfur and Gezira (2010); Permanent Constitution and Criminal Code being drafted (2017)	?



Suriname	Civil Code being revised (2014); Framework Bill on Care Institutions and draft law on foster care under discussion (2014)	NO
Switzerland	Bill to prohibit corporal punishment under discussion (2018)	[YES]
Syrian Arab Republic	Child Rights Bill under discussion (2011); review of laws relating to juvenile justice planned (2011); review of Criminal Code and Code of Criminal Procedure (2016)	?
Taiwan	Amendments to Constitution under discussion (2015)	NO
Tajikistan	Criminal Code under review (2017)	?
Thailand	Child Protection Act under review (2015)	?
Timor-Leste	Draft Child Code, draft Tutelary and Education Law for Minors aged 12-16 and draft Law on a Special Penal Regime for Minors aged 16-21 under discussion (2015); Draft Law on Punitive-Educational Measures for Minors aged 12 to 16 (2016)	[SOME]
Tokelau	No known opportunities	-
Tonga	Amendments to the Constitution, the Criminal Offences Act 1926, the Police Act 2010, and the Prison Act 2010 under discussion (2018)	?
Trinidad and Tobago	Miscellaneous Provisions (Supreme Court of Judicature and Children) Bill 2018 under discussion	[SOME]
Turkey	No known opportunities	-
Turks and Caicos Islands	OECS draft bills possibly under discussion; review of Education Ordinance planned (2015)	NO
Tuvalu	Constitution being reviewed (2018); Child Protection and Welfare Bill 2017 being consulted upon (2018)	?
Uganda	Marriage and Divorce Bill under discussion (2015)	NO
UK	Offences Against the Person Act 1861 under review (2015); Domestic Violence and Abuse Bill in discussions (2018); review of the use of “pain-inducing restraint” in secure training centres and young offenders institutions and of degrading restraining practices in health institutions (2018)	NO
United Arab Emirates	Draft Federal Act on Domestic Violence and draft Federal Act on Juvenile Delinquents under discussion (2018)	[NO]
UR Tanzania	Proposed Constitution under discussion (2016); Zanzibar Education Act 1982 under review (2015)	NO
US Virgin Islands	Bill to prohibit corporal punishment in public schools under discussion (2019)	SOME
USA	Ending Corporal Punishment in Schools Bill 2019 and Ending PUSHOUT Bill 2019 under discussion (2019)	SOME
Uzbekistan	Amendments to Family Code possibly under discussion (2013); Juvenile Justice Act being drafted (2012)	?

Vanuatu	Comprehensive law on children being drafted (2014); Family Protection Act under review (2016); Young Offenders Bill possibly under discussion (2013); Child Protection Bill being discussed (2017); Juvenile Bill under consideration (2018)	[YES]
Viet Nam	No known opportunities	-
Western Sahara	No known opportunities	-
Yemen	Draft Child Rights Act under discussion (2015); new Constitution being drafted (2015)	SOME
Zambia	Draft Children's Code under discussion (2016); constitutional amendments being discussed (2017); Correctional Services Bill being drafted (2017)	?
Zimbabwe	Legislation authorising corporal punishment in schools under review (2011); General Amendment Bill to harmonise laws with the Constitution under discussion (2015); Children's Act and Education Act under review (2016); draft Juvenile Justice Bill (2016)	?